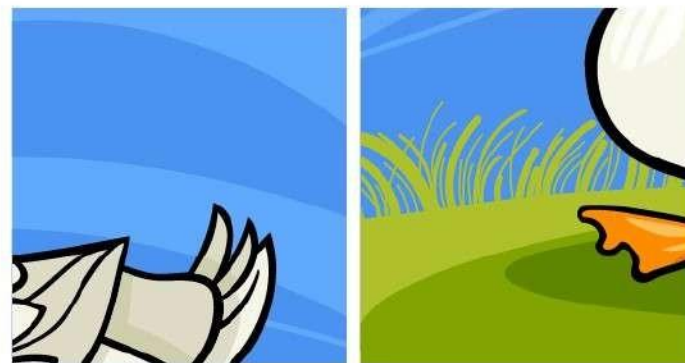
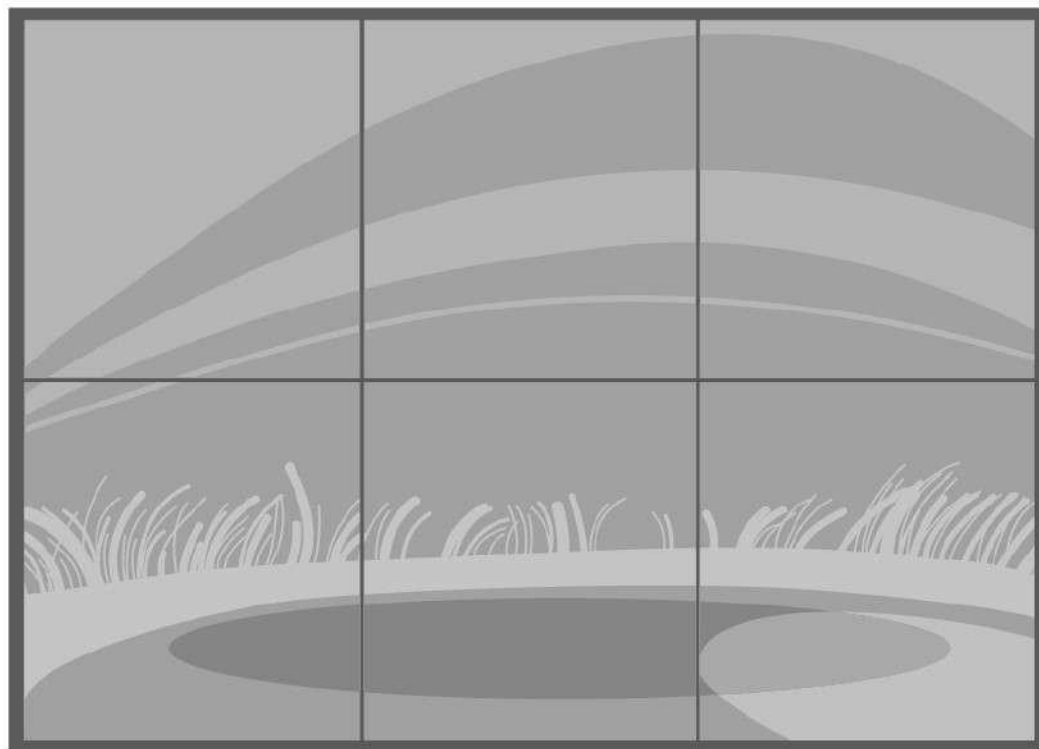
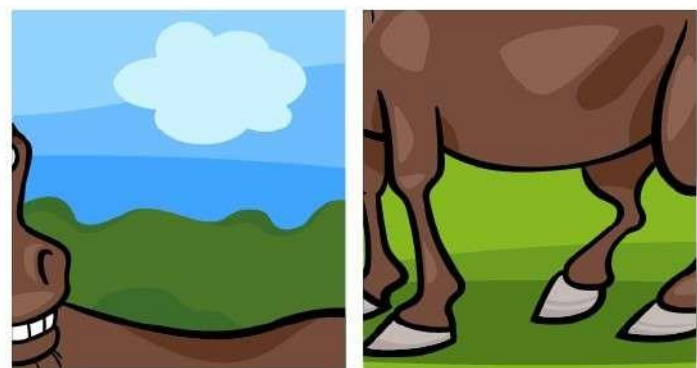
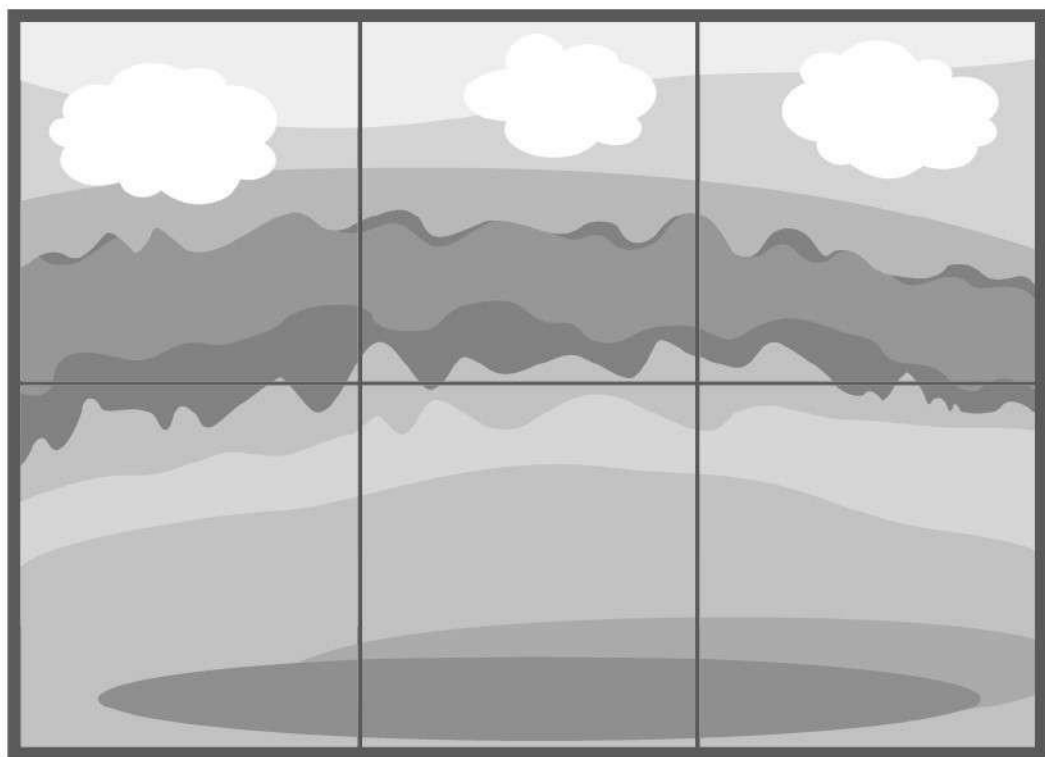


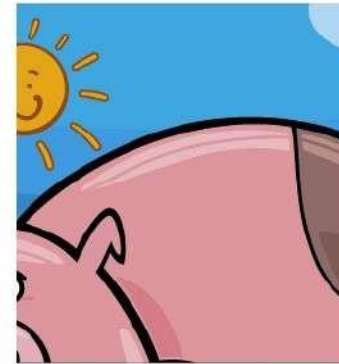
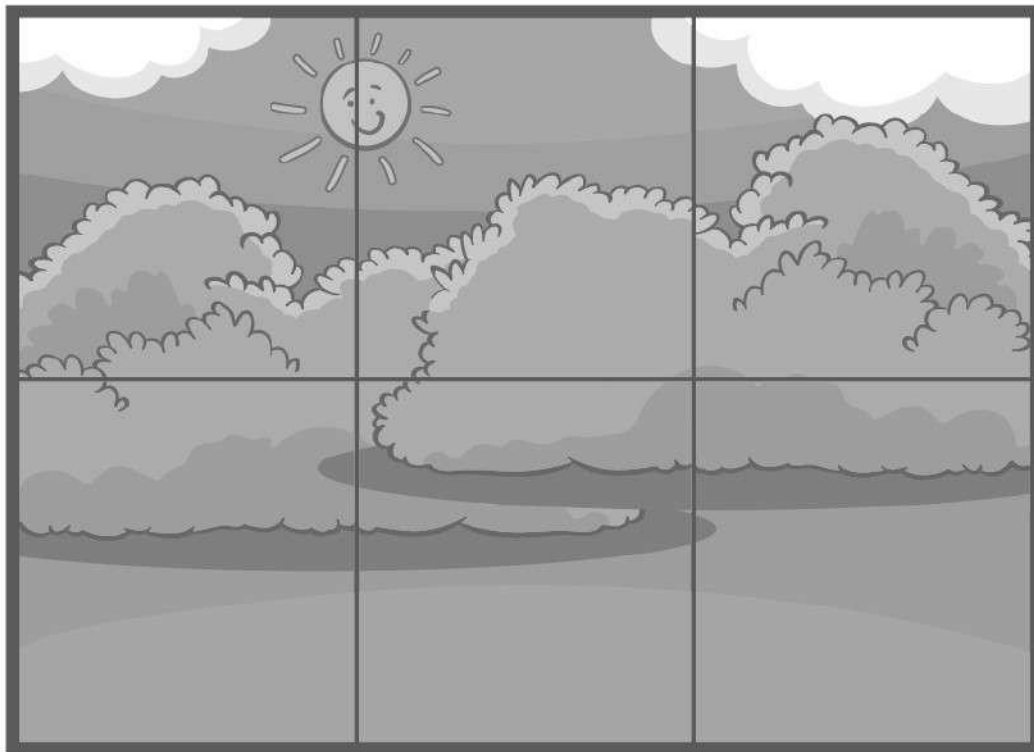
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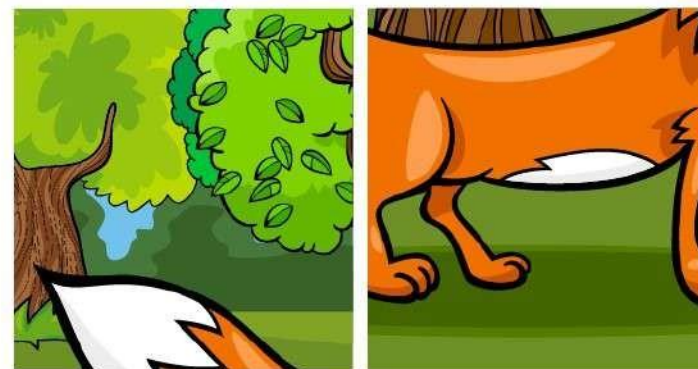
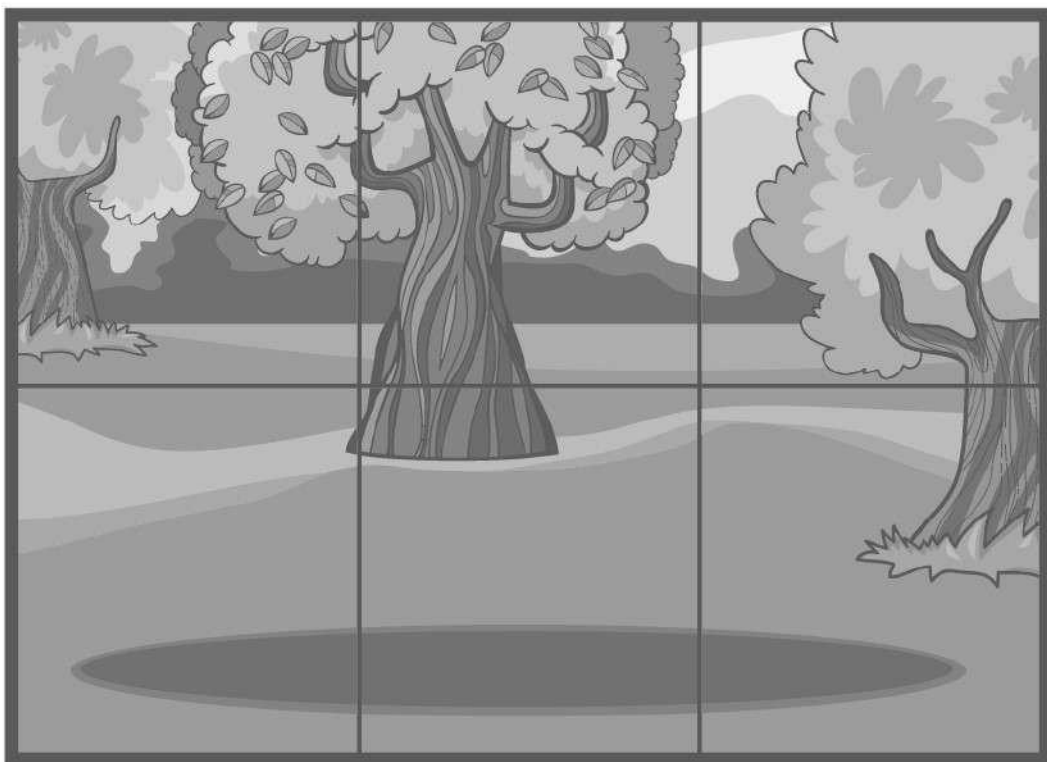
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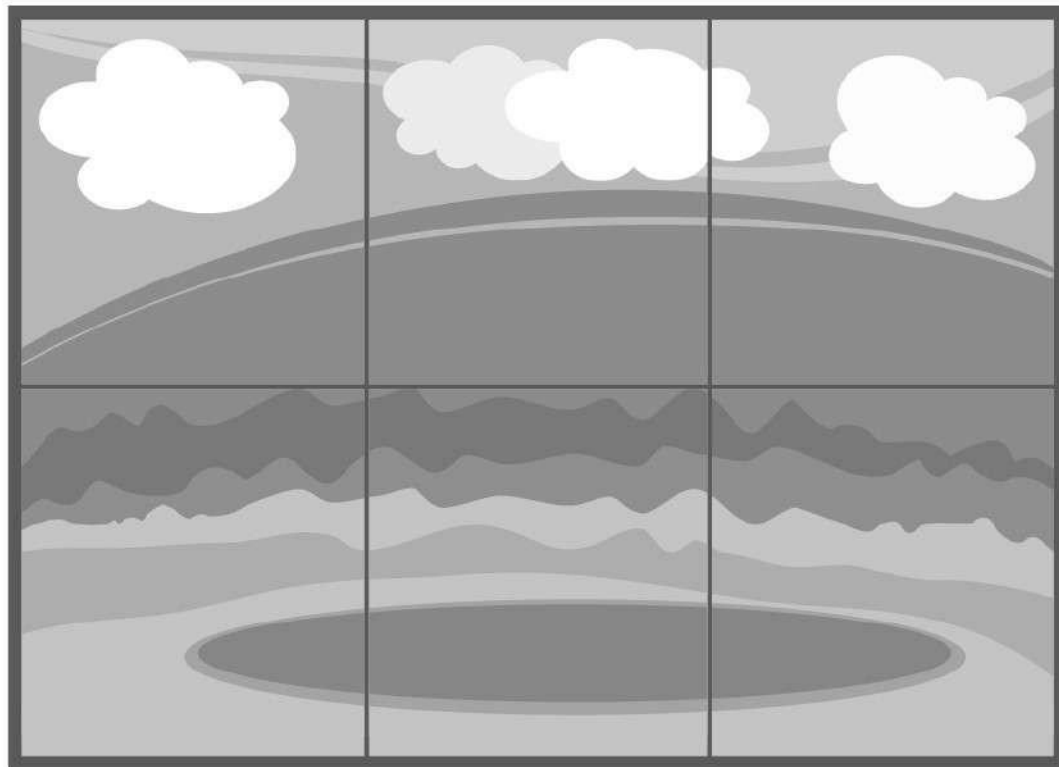
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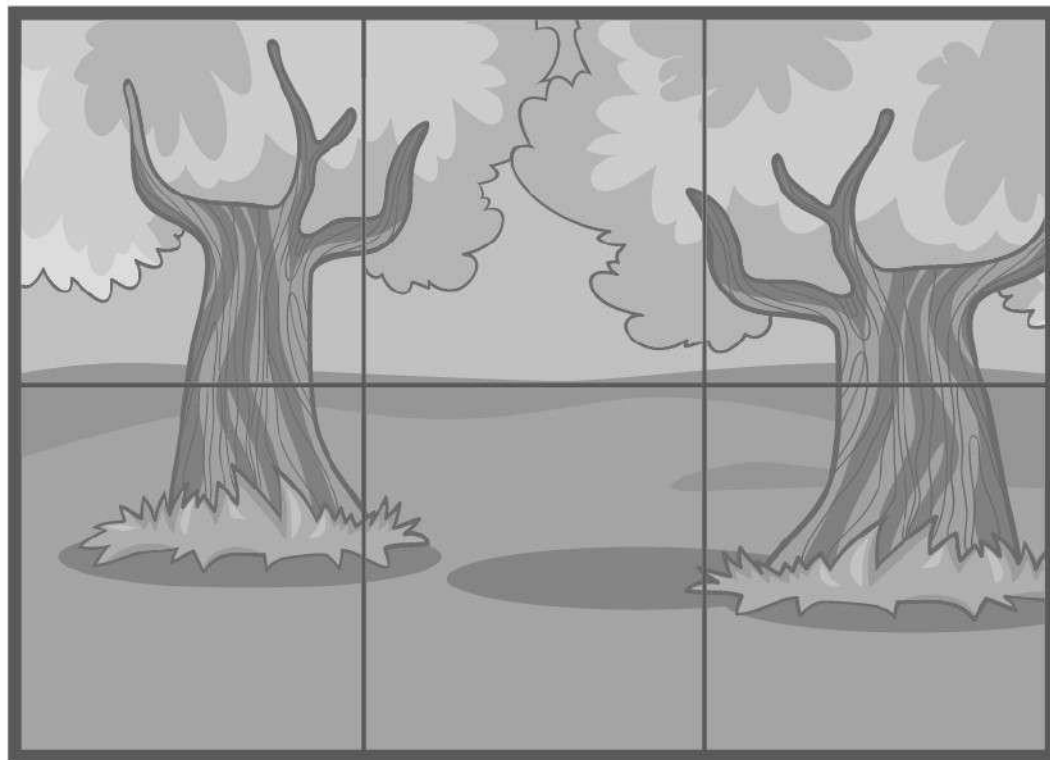
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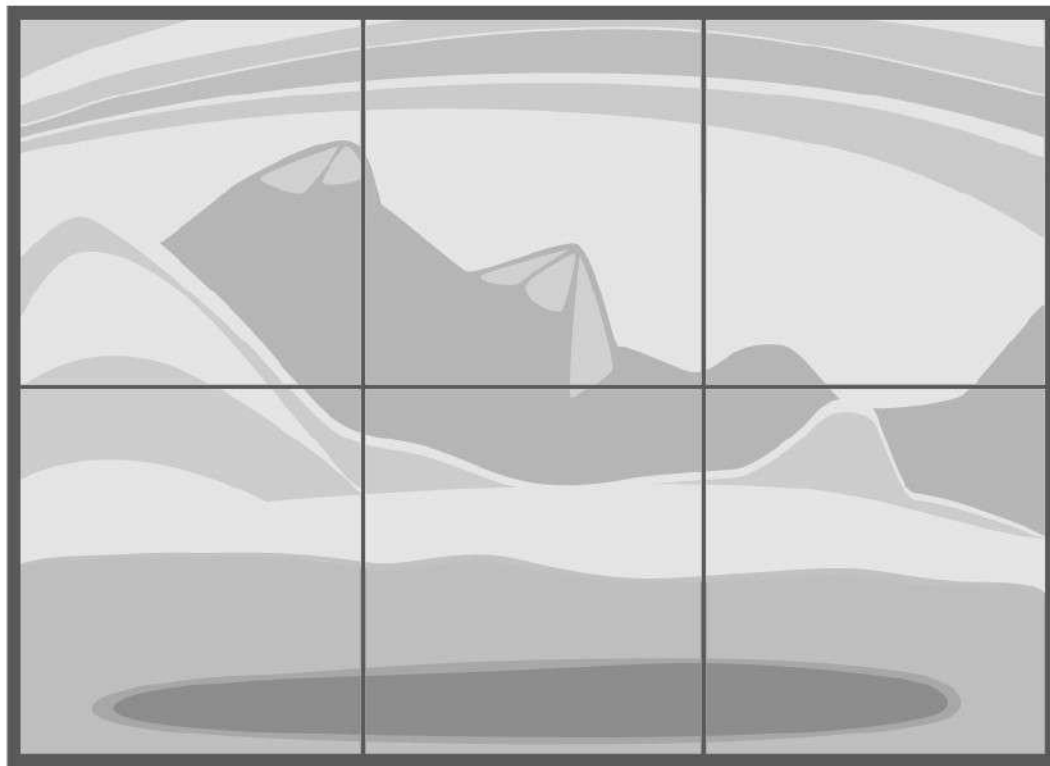
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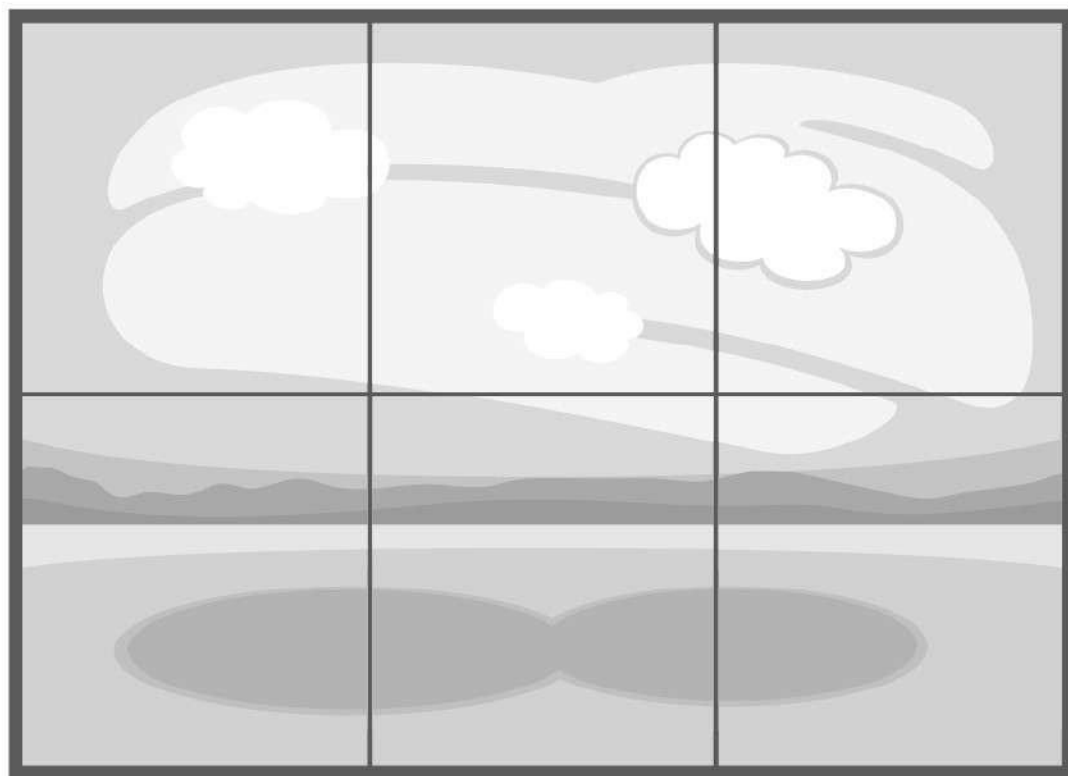
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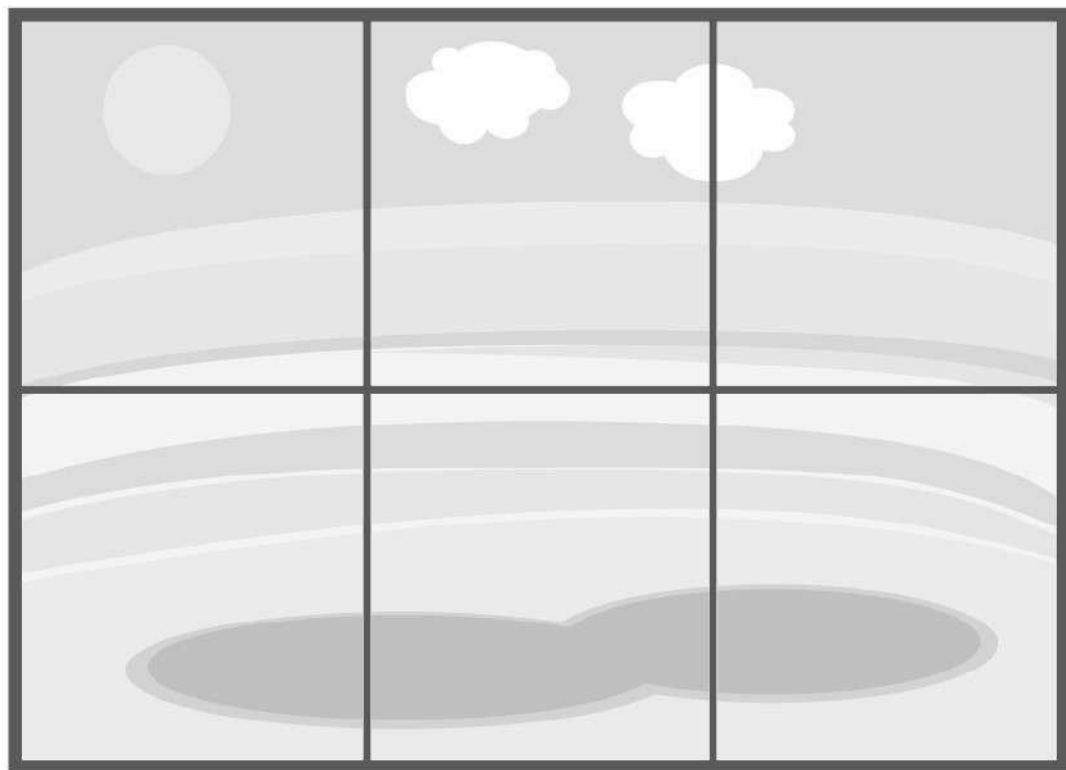
Кто на картинке?



Кто на картинке?



Кто на картинке?



Кто на картинке?

